# Understanding CBD Import Regulations by MHLW

This document provides comprehensive guidance on the importation of CBD products, including CBD oil, and outlines the necessary steps and documentation required by the Ministry of Health, Labour and Welfare. It is crucial for importers to adhere to these regulations to avoid legal repercussions under the Cannabis Control Act.

Original text released by the Ministry of Health, Labor and Welfare (Japanese): https://www.ncd.mhlw.go.jp/dl\_data/cbd/guidecbd.pdf Translation: ASAYAKE Inc.

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### For Those Considering Importing CBD Products Such as CBD Oil

Responses from the Ministry of Health, Labour and Welfare regarding whether the items fall under "cannabis" will be based solely on the submitted documents. This does not confirm that the items intended for import do not fall under "cannabis". Furthermore, documents submitted to the Ministry of Health, Labour and Welfare may need to be resubmitted to customs or the Ministry of Health, Labour and Welfare when actually importing the items.

Therefore, even if the Ministry of Health, Labour and Welfare responds that the items do not fall under "cannabis", there is a possibility of being punished under the Cannabis Control Act if THC (tetrahydrocannabinol) is detected during customs or Ministry of Health, Labour and Welfare inspections upon importation.

As "cannabis" is also prohibited for export, if THC is detected in the aforementioned inspections, the items cannot be returned to the originating country.

### **Regarding Procedures**

These procedures should be carried out by the importer.

Inquiries are accepted only via email, and inquiries by phone are generally not accepted. In the email, please include the importer's name (or the name of the company if the importer is a company) and contact telephone number in the body of the email, and attach all the documents listed in 3 below to an email addressed to the contact email address provided.

Please note that large attachments may not be received, so if the attachments are large, please send multiple emails with the files compressed into zip format.

We will contact you at the provided contact telephone number once the documents have been confirmed. However, if there are any deficiencies in the submitted documents, it may take some time to respond, so please check the documents for any deficiencies before submission.

### **Contact Information**

Department in Charge: Narcotics Control Division, Kanto-Shinetsu Health and Welfare Bureau.

Email Address: CHECKCBD mhlw.go.jp (Please replace with @ to prevent spam)



## **Regulations Regarding Cannabis**

Definition of "Cannabis" under the Cannabis Control Act

"Cannabis" refers to cannabis (Cannabis sativa L.) and its products.

However, mature cannabis stalks and products made from them (excluding resin) as well as cannabis seeds and their products are exempt from regulation.

In our country, only individuals who have obtained a license from the prefectural governor as cannabis handlers (cannabis cultivators and cannabis researchers) are permitted to cultivate, possess, transfer, or receive cannabis. Individuals other than cannabis handlers who engage in these activities are subject to penalties.

Importation of cannabis is only permitted when conducted by cannabis researchers for research purposes with permission from the Minister of Health, Labour and Welfare.

#### **Prohibited Acts**

Exporting and importing cannabis, cultivation, possession, transfer, and receipt are generally prohibited.

There are severe penalties for violators. Mode of Act Penalty Cultivation/Export-Import Simple: Imprisonment for up to 7 years (For profit: Imprisonment for up to 10 years and a fine of up to 3 million yen) Possession/Transfer-Receipt Simple: Imprisonment for up to 5 years (For profit: Imprisonment for up to 7 years and a fine of up to 2 million yen)

### **CBD** Products

Definition

1

CBD products extracted or

manufactured from parts other than mature cannabis stalks or seeds (leaves, flower heads, branches, roots, etc.) are considered "cannabis".

### Importability

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However, it cannot be confirmed whether CBD products, regardless of whether they are extracted or manufactured from cannabis, contain trace amounts of THC, a component derived from cannabis, so they are generally not importable. Additionally, chemically synthesized THC is regulated as a "narcotic" under the Narcotics and **Psychotropics Control Act**, so it is generally not importable.

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### Permissible Importation

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Importation of "cannabis" is only possible with permission from the Minister of Health, Labour and Welfare if conducted by cannabis researchers. Importation of "narcotics" is only possible under certain conditions, such as when conducted by narcotics importers with permission from the Minister of Health, Labour and Welfare.

#### Penalties

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Importing, possessing, transferring, or receiving CBD products that fall under "cannabis" may result in penalties.

### Chemically Synthesized CBD

Chemically synthesized CBD is not subject to regulation, but confirmation that it is not "cannabis" may be requested upon importation.



# When Importing CBD Products

When importing CBD products, please submit the following documents to the contact listed under "Contact Information" by email each time before importing. (Refer to the contact email address under "Contact Information" for the email address to send the documents to.)

Based on the documents received before importing, we will determine whether the targeted CBD products fall under "cannabis" under the Cannabis Control Act.

Therefore, if there are any modifications or changes (including changes in lot numbers) to the submitted documents, please promptly submit the revised documents.

# Required Documentation for CBD Product Importation

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### Pattern A

For CBD products made from mature cannabis stalks, submit Certificate, Ingredient Analysis Report, and Photographs of raw materials and manufacturing processes.

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#### Pattern B

For CBD products not made from mature cannabis stalks, submit Certificate and Ingredient Analysis Report for products obtained by chemical synthesis.

#### **Customs Notice**

For postal items arriving from overseas, use "Preconfirmation of CBD Products" as the email subject and provide customs office information, importer details, and product lot number.

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Original translation ends here.

Would you like to see a short presentation about our services? Japan CBD ONE-STOP Service for WEB

If you are interested in our services, please contact us. Asayake will handle all the troublesome procedures for you. <u>Contact Form</u>